

## Practical Assignment #2

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## 1 Introduction

Este trabalho tem como objectivo realizar testes de penetração numa aplicação cobaia (o Juicebox) desenhada para aprendizagem.

## 2 Architecture considered for both stages

Utilizamos somente duas máquinas virtuais: um servidor a correr *CentOS* 9 e um cliente a correr *Kali Linux*. O servidor contém o serviço *Apache* que age como *firewall* através do plugin *ModSecurity* e um servidor *nodejs* que contém o Juicebox; a aplicação que vai servir de "dummy" (cobaia).

Vão ser realizadas duas etapas de testes: primeiro, sem WAF (*Web Application Firewall*) e com foco em explorar vulnerabilidades na aplicação; e depois com uma WAF desenhada para sobreviver as várias vulnerabilidades que foram encontradas na etapa anterior.

### 2.1 Network structure

### 2.2 Servers

O router contém a firewall e o serviço juicebox.

### 2.3 Services

Juicebox no port 3000



### **3 Web application security testing**

#### **3.1 Information Gathering**

#### **3.2 Configuration and Deployment Management Testing**

#### **3.3 Identity Management Testing**

#### **3.4 Authentication Testing**

#### **3.5 Authorization Testing**

#### **3.6 Session Management Testing**

#### **3.7 Input Validation Testing**

#### **3.8 Testing for Error Handling**

#### **3.9 Testing for Weak Cryptography**

#### **3.10 Business Logic Testing**

#### **3.11 Client Side Testing**

### **4 Web application security firewall**

#### **4.1 Information Gathering**

#### **4.2 Configuration and Deployment Management Testing**

#### **4.3 Identity Management Testing**

#### **4.4 Authentication Testing**

#### **4.5 Authorization Testing**

#### **4.6 Session Management Testing**

#### **4.7 Input Validation Testing**

#### **4.8 Testing for Error Handling**

#### **4.9 Testing for Weak Cryptography**

#### **4.10 Business Logic Testing**

#### **4.11 Client Side Testing**